

TABLE 19

Table of Offsets

TABLE 19 Table of Offsets												
	<i>DISTANCE ALONG POSITION LINE FROM INTERCEPT</i>											
	00'	05'	10'	15'	20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'		
ALT.	OFFSETS										ALT.	
0 °	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 °
30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	30
40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	40
50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	50
55	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	55
60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	60
62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	62
64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	64
66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	66
68	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	68
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	70
71	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	71
72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	72
73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	73
74	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	74
75	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	75
76	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	76
77	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	77
78	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	78
79	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	79
80.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	80.0
80.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	80.5
81.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	81.0
81.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	81.5
82.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	82.0
82.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	82.5
83.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	83.0
83.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	83.5
84.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	84.0
84.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.1	84.5
85.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.4	85.0
85.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	85.5
86.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	86.0
86.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	86.5
87.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.5	5.7	5.7	87.0
87.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.0	4.1	5.4	6.9	6.9	87.5
88.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.7	3.8	5.2	6.9	8.8	8.8	88.0
88.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.5	5.1	7.1	9.4	12.1	12.1	88.5
89.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	3.4	5.5	8.0	11.3	15.3	20.3	20.3	89.0

TABLE 20
Meridian Angle and Altitude of a Body on the Prime Vertical Circle

Table with columns for Latitude and Declination (0° to 5°) and rows for Latitude (0 to 85). It contains numerical data for meridian angle and altitude.

Numbers in italics indicate nearest approach to prime vertical

TABLE 20
Meridian Angle and Altitude of a Body on the Prime Vertical Circle

Table with columns for Latitude and Declination (6° to 11°) and rows for Latitude (0 to 85). It contains numerical data for meridian angle and altitude.

Numbers in italics indicate nearest approach to prime vertical

TABLE 20
Meridian Angle and Altitude of a Body on the Prime Vertical Circle

Latitude	Declination (same name as Latitude)												Latitude
	12°		13°		14°		15°		16°		17°		
	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	
0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	0
1	85.3	4.8	85.7	4.4	86.0	4.1	86.3	3.9	86.5	3.6	86.7	3.4	1
2	80.5	9.7	81.3	8.9	81.9	8.3	82.5	7.7	83.0	7.3	83.4	6.9	2
3	75.7	14.6	76.9	13.5	77.9	12.5	78.7	11.7	79.5	10.9	80.1	10.3	3
4	70.8	19.6	72.4	18.1	73.7	16.8	74.9	15.6	75.9	14.7	76.8	13.8	4
5	65.7	24.8	67.7	22.8	69.5	21.1	70.9	19.7	72.2	18.4	73.4	17.3	5
6	60.4	30.2	62.9	27.7	65.1	25.6	66.9	23.8	68.5	22.3	69.9	20.9	6
7	54.7	35.9	57.9	32.8	60.5	30.2	62.7	28.1	64.6	26.2	66.3	24.6	7
8	48.6	42.0	52.5	38.2	55.7	35.1	58.4	32.5	60.7	30.3	62.6	28.4	8
9	41.8	48.8	46.7	44.1	50.6	40.3	53.8	37.2	56.5	34.6	58.8	32.3	9
10	33.9	56.6	40.2	50.5	45.0	45.9	48.8	42.1	52.1	39.0	54.8	36.4	10
11	23.9	66.6	32.7	58.0	38.8	52.1	43.5	47.5	47.3	43.8	50.5	40.7	11
12	0.0	90.0	23.0	67.6	31.5	59.3	37.5	53.4	42.2	49.0	46.0	45.3	12
13	23.0	67.6	0.0	90.0	22.2	68.4	30.5	60.4	36.4	54.7	41.0	50.3	13
14	31.5	59.3	22.2	68.4	0.0	90.0	21.5	69.2	29.6	61.4	35.4	55.8	14
15	37.5	53.4	30.5	60.4	21.5	69.2	0.0	90.0	20.9	69.9	28.8	62.3	15
16	42.2	49.0	36.4	54.7	29.6	61.4	20.9	69.9	0.0	90.0	20.3	70.5	16
17	46.0	45.3	41.0	50.3	35.4	55.8	28.8	62.3	20.3	70.5	0.0	90.0	17
18	49.1	42.3	44.7	46.7	39.9	51.5	34.4	56.9	28.1	63.1	19.8	71.1	18
19	51.9	39.7	47.9	43.7	43.6	48.0	38.9	52.7	33.0	57.8	27.4	63.9	19
20	54.3	37.4	50.6	41.1	46.8	45.0	42.6	49.2	38.0	53.7	32.9	58.7	20
21	56.4	35.5	53.0	38.9	49.5	42.5	45.7	46.2	41.7	50.3	37.2	54.7	21
22	58.3	33.7	55.2	36.9	51.9	40.2	48.5	43.7	44.8	47.4	40.8	51.3	22
23	60.0	32.1	57.1	35.1	54.0	38.3	50.9	41.5	47.5	44.9	43.9	48.4	23
24	61.5	30.7	58.8	33.6	55.9	36.5	53.0	39.5	49.9	42.7	46.6	46.0	24
25	62.9	29.5	60.3	32.2	57.7	34.9	54.9	37.8	52.1	40.7	49.0	43.8	25
26	64.2	28.3	61.7	30.9	59.3	33.5	56.7	36.2	54.0	39.0	51.2	41.8	26
27	65.3	27.3	63.1	29.7	60.7	32.2	58.3	34.8	55.8	37.4	53.1	40.1	27
28	66.4	26.3	64.3	28.6	62.0	31.0	59.7	33.5	57.4	36.0	54.9	38.5	28
29	67.5	25.4	65.4	27.6	63.3	29.9	61.1	32.3	58.8	34.6	56.5	37.1	29
30	68.4	24.6	66.4	26.7	64.4	28.9	62.3	31.2	60.2	33.5	58.0	35.8	30
31	69.3	23.8	67.4	25.9	65.5	28.0	63.5	30.2	61.5	32.4	59.4	34.6	31
32	70.1	23.1	68.3	25.1	66.5	27.2	64.6	29.2	62.7	31.3	60.7	33.5	32
33	70.9	22.4	69.2	24.4	67.4	26.4	65.6	28.4	63.8	30.4	61.9	32.5	33
34	71.6	21.8	70.0	23.7	68.3	25.6	66.6	27.6	64.8	29.5	63.0	31.5	34
35	72.3	21.3	70.7	23.1	69.1	24.9	67.5	26.8	65.8	28.7	64.1	30.6	35
36	73.0	20.7	71.5	22.5	69.9	24.3	68.4	26.1	66.8	28.0	65.1	29.8	36
37	73.6	20.2	72.2	21.9	70.7	23.7	69.2	25.5	67.6	27.3	66.1	29.1	37
38	74.2	19.7	72.8	21.4	71.4	23.1	69.9	24.9	68.5	26.6	67.0	28.4	38
39	74.8	19.3	73.4	20.9	72.1	22.6	70.7	24.3	69.3	26.0	67.8	27.7	39
40	75.3	18.9	74.0	20.5	72.7	22.1	71.4	23.7	70.0	25.4	68.6	27.1	40
41	75.8	18.5	74.6	20.1	73.3	21.6	72.0	23.2	70.7	24.8	69.4	26.5	41
42	76.3	18.1	75.1	19.6	73.9	21.2	72.7	22.8	71.4	24.3	70.2	25.9	42
43	76.8	17.7	75.7	19.3	74.5	20.8	73.3	22.3	72.1	23.8	70.9	25.4	43
44	77.3	17.4	76.2	18.9	75.0	20.4	73.9	21.9	72.7	23.4	71.5	24.9	44
45	77.7	17.1	76.7	18.5	75.6	20.0	74.5	21.5	73.3	22.9	72.2	24.4	45
46	78.2	16.8	77.1	18.2	76.1	19.7	75.0	21.1	73.9	22.5	72.8	24.0	46
47	78.6	16.5	77.6	17.9	76.6	19.3	75.5	20.7	74.5	22.1	73.4	23.6	47
48	79.0	16.2	78.0	17.6	77.0	19.0	76.0	20.4	75.0	21.8	74.0	23.2	48
49	79.4	16.0	78.4	17.3	77.5	18.7	76.5	20.1	75.6	21.4	74.6	22.8	49
50	79.7	15.7	78.8	17.1	77.9	18.4	77.0	19.7	76.1	21.1	75.1	22.4	50
52	80.4	15.3	79.6	16.6	78.8	17.9	77.9	19.2	77.1	20.5	76.2	21.8	52
54	81.1	14.9	80.3	16.1	79.6	17.4	78.8	18.7	78.0	19.9	77.2	21.2	54
56	81.8	14.5	81.0	15.7	80.3	17.0	79.6	18.2	78.8	19.4	78.1	20.7	56
58	82.4	14.2	81.7	15.4	81.0	16.6	80.4	17.8	79.7	19.0	79.0	20.2	58
60	83.0	13.9	82.3	15.1	81.7	16.2	81.1	17.4	80.5	18.6	79.8	19.7	60
65	84.3	13.3	83.8	14.4	83.3	15.5	82.8	16.6	82.3	17.7	81.8	18.8	65
70	85.6	12.8	85.2	13.8	84.8	14.9	84.4	16.0	84.0	17.1	83.6	18.1	70
75	86.7	12.4	86.5	13.5	86.2	14.5	85.9	15.5	85.6	16.6	85.3	17.6	75
80	87.9	12.2	87.7	13.2	87.5	14.2	87.3	15.2	87.1	16.3	86.9	17.3	80
85	88.9	12.0	88.8	13.1	88.8	14.1	88.7	15.1	88.6	16.1	88.5	17.1	85

Numbers in *italics* indicate nearest approach to prime vertical

TABLE 20
Meridian Angle and Altitude of a Body on the Prime Vertical Circle

Latitude	Declination (same name as Latitude)												Latitude
	18°		19°		20°		21°		22°		23°		
	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	t	Alt.	
0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	0
1	86.9	3.2	87.1	3.1	87.3	2.9	87.4	2.8	87.5	2.7	87.6	2.6	1
2	83.8	6.5	84.2	6.2	84.5	5.9	84.8	5.6	85.0	5.3	85.3	5.1	2
3	80.7	9.8	81.2	9.3	81.7	8.8	82.2	8.4	82.5	8.0	82.9	7.7	3
4	77.6	13.0	78.3	12.4	78.9	11.8	79.5	11.2	80.0	10.7	80.5	10.3	4
5	74.4	16.4	75.3	15.5	76.1	14.8	76.8	14.1	77.5	13.5	78.1	12.9	5
6	71.1	19.8	72.2	18.7	73.2	17.8	74.1	17.0	74.9	16.2	75.7	15.5	6
7	67.8	23.2	69.1	22.0	70.3	20.9	71.3	19.9	72.3	19.0	73.2	18.2	7
8	64.4	26.8	65.9	25.3	67.3	24.0	68.5	22.9	69.6	21.8	70.7	20.9	8
9	60.8	30.4	62.6	28.7	64.2	27.2	65.6	25.9	66.9	24.7	68.1	23.6	9
10	57.1	34.2	59.2	32.2	61.0	30.5	62.7	29.0	64.1	27.6	65.5	26.4	10
11	53.3	38.1	55.6	35.9	57.7	33.9	59.6	32.2	61.2	30.6	62.7	29.2	11
12	49.1	42.3	51.9	39.7	54.3	37.4	56.4	35.5	58.3	33.7	60.0	32.1	12
13	44.7	46.7	47.9	43.7	50.6	41.1	53.0	38.9	55.2	36.9	57.1	35.1	13
14	39.9	51.5	43.6	48.0	46.8	45.0	49.5	42.5	51.9	40.2	54.0	38.3	14
15	34.4	56.9	38.9	52.7	42.6	49.2	45.7	46.2	48.5	43.7	50.9	41.5	15
16	28.1	63.1	33.6	57.8	38.0	53.7	41.7	50.3	44.8	47.4	47.5	44.9	16
17	19.8	71.1	27.4	63.9	32.9	58.7	37.2	54.7	40.8	51.3	43.9	48.4	17
18	0.0	90.0	19.3	71.7	26.8	64.6	32.2	59.6	36.5	55.6	40.1	52.3	18
19	19.3	71.7	0.0	90.0	18.9	72.2	26.2	65.3	31.5	60.4	35.8	56.4	19
20	26.8	64.6	18.9	72.2	0.0	90.0	18.5	72.6	25.7	65.9	31.0	61.1	20
21	32.2	59.6	26.2	65.3	18.5	72.6	0.0	90.0	18.2	73.1	25.3	66.5	21
22	36.5	55.6	31.5	60.4	25.7	65.9	18.2	73.1	0.0	90.0	17.9	73.5	22
23	40.1	52.3	35.8	56.4	31.0	61.1	25.3	66.5	17.9	73.5	0.0	90.0	23
24	43.1	49.4	39.3	53.2	35.2	57.2	30.4	61.8	24.8	67.1	17.6	73.9	24
25	45.8	47.0	42.4	50.4	38.7	54.0	34.6	58.0	30.0	62.4	24.5	67.6	25
26	48.2	44.8	45.1	48.0	41.7	51.3	38.1	54.8	34.1	58.7	29.5	63.0	26
27	50.4	42.9	47.5	45.8	44.4	48.9	41.1	52.1	37.5	55.6	33.6	59.4	27
28	52.3	41.2	49.6	43.9	46.8	46.8	43.8	49.8	40.5	52.9	37.0	56.3	28
29	54.1	39.6	51.6	42.2	49.0	44.9	46.2	47.7	43.2	50.6	40.0	53.7	29
30	55.8	38.2	53.4	40.6	50.9	43.2	48.3	45.8	45.6	48.5	42.7	51.4	30
31	57.3	36.9	55.0	39.2	52.7	41.6	50.3	44.1	47.7	46.7	45.1</		

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	0°		2°		4°		6°		8°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.02	57.29	0.02	57.32	0.02	57.43	0.02	57.61	0.02	57.85	179
2	0.03	28.64	0.03	28.65	0.03	28.71	0.03	28.79	0.03	28.92	178
3	0.05	19.08	0.05	19.09	0.05	19.13	0.05	19.19	0.05	19.27	177
4	0.07	14.30	0.07	14.31	0.07	14.34	0.07	14.38	0.07	14.44	176
5	0.09	11.43	0.09	11.44	0.09	11.46	0.09	11.49	0.09	11.54	175
6	0.11	9.51	0.11	9.52	0.10	9.54	0.10	9.57	0.10	9.61	174
7	0.12	8.14	0.12	8.15	0.12	8.16	0.12	8.19	0.12	8.22	173
8	0.14	7.12	0.14	7.12	0.14	7.13	0.14	7.15	0.14	7.18	172
9	0.16	6.31	0.16	6.32	0.16	6.33	0.16	6.35	0.16	6.38	171
10	0.18	5.67	0.18	5.68	0.18	5.69	0.18	5.70	0.17	5.73	170
12	0.21	4.70	0.21	4.71	0.21	4.72	0.21	4.73	0.21	4.75	168
14	0.25	4.01	0.25	4.01	0.25	4.02	0.25	4.03	0.25	4.05	166
16	0.29	3.49	0.29	3.49	0.29	3.50	0.28	3.51	0.28	3.52	164
18	0.32	3.08	0.32	3.08	0.32	3.08	0.32	3.10	0.32	3.11	162
20	0.36	2.75	0.36	2.75	0.36	2.75	0.36	2.76	0.36	2.77	160
22	0.40	2.48	0.40	2.48	0.40	2.48	0.40	2.49	0.40	2.50	158
24	0.45	2.25	0.44	2.25	0.44	2.25	0.44	2.26	0.44	2.27	156
26	0.49	2.05	0.49	2.06	0.49	2.06	0.49	2.06	0.48	2.07	154
28	0.53	1.88	0.53	1.88	0.53	1.88	0.53	1.89	0.53	1.90	152
30	0.58	1.73	0.58	1.73	0.57	1.74	0.57	1.74	0.57	1.75	150
32	0.62	1.60	0.62	1.60	0.62	1.60	0.62	1.61	0.62	1.62	148
34	0.67	1.48	0.67	1.48	0.67	1.49	0.67	1.49	0.67	1.50	146
36	0.73	1.38	0.73	1.38	0.72	1.38	0.72	1.38	0.72	1.39	144
38	0.78	1.28	0.78	1.28	0.78	1.28	0.78	1.29	0.78	1.29	142
40	0.84	1.19	0.84	1.19	0.84	1.19	0.83	1.20	0.83	1.20	140
42	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.12	0.89	1.12	138
44	0.97	1.04	0.97	1.04	0.96	1.04	0.96	1.04	0.96	1.05	136
46	1.04	0.97	1.04	0.97	1.03	0.97	1.03	0.97	1.03	0.98	134
48	1.11	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.11	0.90	1.10	0.91	132
50	1.19	0.84	1.19	0.84	1.19	0.84	1.19	0.84	1.18	0.85	130
52	1.28	0.78	1.28	0.78	1.28	0.78	1.27	0.79	1.27	0.79	128
54	1.38	0.73	1.38	0.73	1.37	0.73	1.37	0.73	1.36	0.73	126
56	1.48	0.67	1.48	0.67	1.48	0.68	1.47	0.68	1.47	0.68	124
58	1.60	0.62	1.60	0.63	1.60	0.63	1.59	0.63	1.58	0.63	122
60	1.73	0.58	1.73	0.58	1.73	0.58	1.72	0.58	1.72	0.58	120
62	1.88	0.53	1.88	0.53	1.88	0.53	1.87	0.53	1.86	0.54	118
64	2.05	0.49	2.05	0.49	2.05	0.49	2.04	0.49	2.03	0.49	116
66	2.25	0.45	2.24	0.45	2.24	0.45	2.23	0.45	2.22	0.45	114
68	2.48	0.40	2.47	0.40	2.47	0.40	2.46	0.40	2.45	0.41	112
70	2.75	0.36	2.75	0.36	2.74	0.36	2.73	0.37	2.72	0.37	110
72	3.08	0.32	3.08	0.33	3.07	0.33	3.06	0.33	3.05	0.33	108
74	3.49	0.29	3.49	0.29	3.48	0.29	3.47	0.29	3.45	0.29	106
76	4.01	0.25	4.01	0.25	4.00	0.25	3.99	0.25	3.97	0.25	104
78	4.70	0.21	4.70	0.21	4.69	0.21	4.68	0.21	4.66	0.21	102
80	5.67	0.18	5.67	0.18	5.66	0.18	5.64	0.18	5.62	0.18	100
81	6.31	0.16	6.31	0.16	6.30	0.16	6.28	0.16	6.25	0.16	99
82	7.12	0.14	7.11	0.14	7.10	0.14	7.07	0.14	7.05	0.14	98
83	8.14	0.12	8.14	0.12	8.12	0.12	8.10	0.12	8.07	0.12	97
84	9.51	0.11	9.51	0.11	9.49	0.11	9.46	0.11	9.42	0.11	96
85	11.43	0.09	11.42	0.09	11.40	0.09	11.37	0.09	11.32	0.09	95
86	14.30	0.07	14.29	0.07	14.27	0.07	14.22	0.07	14.16	0.07	94
87	19.08	0.05	19.07	0.05	19.03	0.05	18.98	0.05	18.91	0.05	93
88	28.64	0.03	28.62	0.03	28.57	0.03	28.48	0.03	28.36	0.03	92
89	57.29	0.02	57.26	0.02	57.15	0.02	56.98	0.02	56.73	0.02	91
90	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	90
	0°		2°		4°		6°		8°		
Correction to latitude = f					error in longitude						
Correction to longitude = F					error in latitude						

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	10°		12°		14°		16°		18°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.02	58.17	0.02	58.57	0.02	59.04	0.02	59.60	0.02	60.24	179
2	0.03	29.08	0.03	29.28	0.03	29.51	0.03	29.79	0.03	30.11	178
3	0.05	19.38	0.05	19.51	0.05	19.67	0.05	19.85	0.05	20.06	177
4	0.07	14.52	0.07	14.62	0.07	14.74	0.07	14.88	0.07	15.04	176
5	0.09	11.61	0.09	11.69	0.08	11.78	0.08	11.89	0.08	12.02	175
6	0.10	9.66	0.10	9.73	0.10	9.81	0.10	9.90	0.10	10.00	174
7	0.12	8.27	0.12	8.33	0.12	8.39	0.12	8.47	0.12	8.56	173
8	0.14	7.22	0.14	7.27	0.14	7.33	0.14	7.40	0.13	7.48	172
9	0.16	6.41	0.15	6.45	0.15	6.51	0.15	6.57	0.15	6.64	171
10	0.17	5.76	0.17	5.80	0.17	5.85	0.17	5.90	0.17	5.96	170
12	0.21	4.78	0.21	4.81	0.21	4.85	0.20	4.89	0.20	4.95	168
14	0.25	4.07	0.24	4.10	0.24	4.13	0.24	4.17	0.24	4.22	166
16	0.28	3.54	0.28	3.56	0.28	3.59	0.28	3.63	0.27	3.67	164
18	0.32	3.13	0.32	3.15	0.32	3.17	0.31	3.20	0.31	3.24	162
20	0.36	2.79	0.36	2.81	0.35	2.83	0.35	2.86	0.35	2.89	160
22	0.40	2.51	0.40	2.53	0.39	2.55	0.39	2.57	0.38	2.60	158
24	0.44	2.28	0.44	2.30	0.43	2.32	0.43	2.34	0.42	2.36	156
26	0.48	2.08	0.48	2.10	0.47	2.11	0.47	2.13	0.46	2.16	154
28	0.52	1.91	0.52	1.92	0.52	1.94	0.51	1.96	0.51	1.98	152
30	0.57	1.76	0.56	1.77	0.56	1.78	0.56	1.80	0.55	1.82	150
32	0.62	1.63	0.61	1.64	0.61	1.65	0.60	1.66	0.59	1.68	148
34	0.66	1.50	0.66	1.52	0.65	1.53	0.65	1.54	0.64	1.56	146
36	0.72	1.40	0.71	1.41	0.70	1.42	0.70	1.43	0.69	1.45	144
38	0.77	1.30	0.76	1.31	0.76	1.32	0.75	1.33	0.74	1.35	142
40	0.83	1.21	0.82	1.22	0.81	1.23	0.81	1.24	0.80	1.25	140
42	0.88	1.13	0.88	1.14	0.88	1.14	0.87	1.15	0.85	1.17	138
44	0.95	1.05	0.94	1.06	0.94	1.07	0.93	1.08	0.92	1.09	136
46	1.02	0.98	1.01	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.99	1.02	134
48	1.10	0.91	1.09	0.92	1.08	0.93	1.07	0.94	1.06	0.95	132
50	1.17	0.85	1.17	0.86	1.16	0.87	1.15	0.87	1.13	0.88	130
52	1.26	0.79	1.25	0.80	1.24	0.80	1.23	0.81	1.22	0.82	128
54	1.36	0.74	1.35	0.74	1.34	0.75	1.32	0.76	1.31	0.76	126
56	1.46	0.68	1.45	0.69	1.44	0.69	1.43	0.70	1.41	0.71	124
58	1.58	0.63	1.57	0.64	1.55	0.64	1.54	0.65	1.52	0.66	122
60	1.71	0.59	1.69	0.59	1.68	0.60	1.67	0.60	1.65	0.61	120
62	1.85	0.54	1.84	0.54	1.83	0.55	1.81	0.55	1.79	0.56	118
64	2.02	0.50	2.01	0.50	1.99	0.50	1.97	0.51	1.95	0.51	116
66	2.21	0.45	2.20	0.46	2.18	0.46	2.16	0.46	2.14	0.47	114
68	2.44	0.41	2.42	0.41	2.40	0.42	2.38	0.42	2.35	0.42	112
70	2.71	0.37	2.69	0.37	2.67	0.37	2.64	0.38	2.61	0.38	110
72	3.03	0.33	3.01	0.33	2.99	0.33	2.96	0.34	2.93	0.34	108
74	3.43	0.29	3.41	0.29	3.38	0.30	3.35	0.30	3.32	0.30	106
76	3.95	0.25	3.92	0.25	3.89	0.26	3.86	0.26	3.81	0.26	104
78	4.63	0.22	4.60	0.22	4.56	0.22	4.52	0.22	4.47	0.22	102
80	5.59	0.18	5.55	0.18	5.50	0.18	5.45	0.18	5.39	0.18	100
81	6.22	0.16	6.18	0.16	6.13	0.16	6.07	0.16	6.01	0.17	99
82	7.01	0.14	6.96	0.14	6.90	0.14	6.84	0.15	6.77	0.15	98
83	8.02	0.12	7.97	0.13	7.90	0.13	7.83	0.13	7.75	0.13	97
84	9.37	0.11	9.31	0.11	9.23	0.11	9.15				

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	20°		22°		24°		26°		28°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.02	60.97	0.02	61.79	0.02	62.71	0.02	63.74	0.02	64.88	179
2	0.03	30.47	0.03	30.89	0.03	31.35	0.03	31.86	0.03	32.43	178
3	0.05	20.31	0.05	20.58	0.05	20.89	0.05	21.23	0.05	21.61	177
4	0.07	15.22	0.06	15.42	0.06	15.65	0.06	15.91	0.06	16.20	176
5	0.08	12.16	0.08	12.33	0.08	12.51	0.08	12.72	0.08	12.95	175
6	0.10	10.12	0.10	10.26	0.10	10.41	0.09	10.59	0.09	10.78	174
7	0.12	8.67	0.11	8.78	0.11	8.91	0.11	9.06	0.11	9.22	173
8	0.13	7.57	0.13	7.67	0.13	7.79	0.13	7.92	0.12	8.06	172
9	0.15	6.72	0.15	6.81	0.14	6.91	0.14	7.02	0.14	7.15	171
10	0.17	6.03	0.16	6.12	0.16	6.21	0.16	6.31	0.16	6.42	170
12	0.20	5.01	0.20	5.07	0.19	5.15	0.19	5.23	0.19	5.33	168
14	0.23	4.27	0.23	4.33	0.23	4.39	0.22	4.46	0.22	4.54	166
16	0.27	3.71	0.27	3.76	0.26	3.82	0.26	3.88	0.25	3.95	164
18	0.30	3.28	0.30	3.32	0.30	3.37	0.29	3.42	0.29	3.49	162
20	0.34	2.92	0.34	2.96	0.33	3.01	0.33	3.06	0.32	3.11	160
22	0.38	2.63	0.38	2.67	0.37	2.71	0.36	2.75	0.36	2.80	158
24	0.42	2.39	0.41	2.42	0.41	2.46	0.40	2.50	0.39	2.54	156
26	0.46	2.18	0.45	2.21	0.45	2.24	0.44	2.28	0.43	2.32	154
28	0.50	2.00	0.49	2.03	0.49	2.06	0.48	2.09	0.47	2.13	152
30	0.54	1.84	0.53	1.87	0.53	1.90	0.52	1.93	0.51	1.96	150
32	0.59	1.70	0.58	1.73	0.57	1.75	0.56	1.78	0.55	1.81	148
34	0.63	1.58	0.63	1.60	0.62	1.62	0.61	1.65	0.60	1.68	146
36	0.68	1.47	0.67	1.48	0.66	1.51	0.65	1.53	0.64	1.56	144
38	0.74	1.36	0.72	1.38	0.71	1.40	0.70	1.42	0.69	1.45	142
40	0.79	1.27	0.78	1.28	0.77	1.30	0.75	1.33	0.74	1.35	140
42	0.85	1.18	0.83	1.20	0.82	1.22	0.81	1.24	0.80	1.26	138
44	0.91	1.10	0.90	1.12	0.88	1.13	0.87	1.15	0.85	1.17	136
46	0.97	1.03	0.96	1.04	0.95	1.06	0.93	1.07	0.91	1.09	134
48	1.04	0.96	1.03	0.97	1.02	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.02	132
50	1.12	0.89	1.10	0.91	1.09	0.92	1.07	0.93	1.05	0.95	130
52	1.20	0.83	1.19	0.84	1.17	0.85	1.15	0.87	1.13	0.88	128
54	1.29	0.77	1.28	0.78	1.26	0.79	1.24	0.81	1.22	0.82	126
56	1.39	0.72	1.38	0.73	1.35	0.74	1.33	0.75	1.31	0.76	124
58	1.50	0.66	1.48	0.67	1.46	0.68	1.44	0.70	1.41	0.71	122
60	1.63	0.61	1.61	0.62	1.58	0.63	1.56	0.64	1.53	0.65	120
62	1.77	0.57	1.74	0.57	1.72	0.58	1.69	0.59	1.66	0.60	118
64	1.93	0.52	1.90	0.53	1.87	0.53	1.84	0.54	1.81	0.55	116
66	2.11	0.47	2.08	0.48	2.05	0.49	2.02	0.50	1.98	0.50	114
68	2.33	0.43	2.30	0.44	2.26	0.44	2.23	0.45	2.18	0.46	112
70	2.58	0.39	2.55	0.39	2.51	0.40	2.47	0.40	2.43	0.41	110
72	2.89	0.35	2.85	0.35	2.81	0.36	2.77	0.36	2.72	0.37	108
74	3.28	0.31	3.23	0.31	3.19	0.31	3.14	0.32	3.08	0.33	106
76	3.77	0.27	3.72	0.27	3.66	0.27	3.61	0.28	3.54	0.28	104
78	4.42	0.23	4.36	0.23	4.30	0.23	4.23	0.24	4.15	0.24	102
80	5.33	0.19	5.26	0.19	5.18	0.19	5.10	0.20	5.01	0.20	100
81	5.93	0.17	5.86	0.17	5.77	0.17	5.68	0.18	5.58	0.18	99
82	6.69	0.15	6.60	0.15	6.50	0.15	6.40	0.16	6.28	0.16	98
83	7.65	0.13	7.55	0.13	7.44	0.13	7.32	0.14	7.19	0.14	97
84	8.94	0.11	8.82	0.11	8.69	0.12	8.55	0.12	8.40	0.12	96
85	10.74	0.09	10.60	0.09	10.44	0.10	10.26	0.10	10.09	0.10	95
86	13.44	0.07	13.26	0.08	13.07	0.08	12.86	0.08	12.63	0.08	94
87	17.93	0.06	17.69	0.06	17.43	0.06	17.15	0.06	16.85	0.06	93
88	26.91	0.04	26.55	0.04	26.16	0.04	25.74	0.04	25.28	0.04	92
89	53.84	0.02	53.12	0.02	52.33	0.02	51.50	0.02	50.58	0.02	91
90	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	90

Correction to latitude = f error in longitude

Correction to longitude = F error in latitude

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	30°		32°		34°		36°		38°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.02	66.15	0.01	67.56	0.01	69.10	0.01	70.81	0.01	72.70	179
2	0.03	33.07	0.03	33.77	0.03	34.54	0.03	35.40	0.03	36.34	178
3	0.05	22.03	0.05	22.50	0.04	23.02	0.04	23.59	0.04	24.21	177
4	0.06	16.51	0.06	16.86	0.06	17.25	0.06	17.68	0.06	18.15	176
5	0.08	13.20	0.07	13.48	0.07	13.79	0.07	14.13	0.07	14.50	175
6	0.09	10.99	0.09	11.22	0.09	11.48	0.09	11.76	0.08	12.07	174
7	0.11	9.40	0.10	9.60	0.10	9.82	0.10	10.07	0.10	10.34	173
8	0.12	8.22	0.12	8.39	0.12	8.58	0.11	8.79	0.11	9.03	172
9	0.14	7.29	0.13	7.45	0.13	7.62	0.13	7.80	0.12	8.01	171
10	0.15	6.55	0.15	6.69	0.15	6.84	0.14	7.01	0.14	7.20	170
12	0.18	5.43	0.18	5.55	0.18	5.67	0.17	5.82	0.17	5.97	168
14	0.22	4.63	0.21	4.73	0.21	4.84	0.20	4.96	0.20	5.09	166
16	0.25	4.03	0.24	4.11	0.24	4.21	0.23	4.31	0.23	4.43	164
18	0.28	3.55	0.28	3.63	0.27	3.71	0.26	3.80	0.26	3.91	162
20	0.32	3.17	0.31	3.24	0.30	3.31	0.29	3.40	0.29	3.49	160
22	0.35	2.86	0.34	2.92	0.34	2.99	0.33	3.06	0.32	3.14	158
24	0.39	2.59	0.38	2.65	0.37	2.71	0.36	2.78	0.35	2.85	156
26	0.42	2.37	0.41	2.42	0.40	2.47	0.40	2.53	0.38	2.60	154
28	0.46	2.17	0.45	2.22	0.44	2.27	0.43	2.32	0.42	2.39	152
30	0.50	2.00	0.49	2.04	0.48	2.09	0.47	2.14	0.45	2.20	150
32	0.54	1.85	0.53	1.89	0.52	1.93	0.51	1.98	0.49	2.03	148
34	0.58	1.71	0.57	1.75	0.56	1.79	0.55	1.83	0.53	1.88	146
36	0.63	1.59	0.62	1.62	0.60	1.66	0.59	1.70	0.57	1.75	144
38	0.68	1.48	0.66	1.51	0.65	1.54	0.63	1.58	0.62	1.62	142
40	0.72	1.38	0.71	1.41	0.69	1.44	0.68	1.47	0.66	1.51	140
42	0.78	1.28	0.76	1.31	0.75	1.34	0.73	1.37	0.71	1.41	138
44	0.84	1.20	0.82	1.22	0.80	1.25	0.78	1.28	0.76	1.31	136
46	0.90	1.11	0.88	1.14	0.86	1.16	0.84	1.19	0.82	1.23	134
48	0.96	1.04	0.94	1.06	0.92	1.09	0.90	1.11	0.88	1.14	132
50	1.03	0.97	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.96	1.04	0.94	1.06	130
52	1.11	0.90	1.09	0.92	1.06	0.94	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.99	128
54	1.19	0.84	1.16	0.86	1.14	0.88	1.11	0.90	1.08	0.92	126
56	1.28	0.78	1.26	0.79	1.23	0.81	1.20	0.83	1.17	0.86	124
58	1.39	0.72	1.36	0.74	1.33	0.75	1.30	0.77	1.26	0.79	122
60	1.49	0.67	1.47	0.68	1.44	0.70	1.40	0.71	1.37	0.73	120
62	1.63	0.61	1.59	0.63	1.56	0.64	1.52	0.66	1.48	0.67	118
64	1.78	0.56	1.74	0.57	1.70	0.59	1.66	0.60	1.62	0.62	116
66	1.95	0.51	1.91	0.52	1.85	0.54	1.82	0.55	1.77	0.56	114
68	2.14	0.47	2.10	0.48	2.05	0.49	2.00	0.50	1.95	0.51	112
70	2.38	0.42	2.33	0.43	2.28	0.44	2.22	0.45	2.17	0.46	110
72	2.67	0.38	2.61	0.38	2.55	0.39	2.50	0.40	2.43	0.41	108
74	3.02	0.33	2.96	0.34	2.89	0.35	2.82	0.35	2.75	0.36	106
76	3.47	0.29	3.40	0.29	3.33	0.30	3.25	0.31	3.16	0.32	104
78	4.07	0.24	3.99	0.25	3.90	0.26	3.81	0.26	3.71	0.27	102
80	4.91	0.20	4.81	0.21	4.70	0.21	4.59	0.22	4.47	0.22	100
81	5.47	0.18	5.35	0.19	5.24	0.19	5.11	0.20	4.98	0.20	99
82	6.16	0.16	6.03	0.17	5.90	0.17	5.76	0.17	5.61	0.18	98
83	7.05	0.14	6.91	0.14	6.75	0.15	6.59	0.15	6.42	0.16	97
84	8.24	0.12	8.07	0.12	7.89	0.13	7.70	0.13	7.50	0.13	96
85	9.90	0.10	9.69	0.10	9.4						

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	40°		42°		44°		46°		48°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.01	74.79	0.01	77.09	0.01	79.64	0.01	82.47	0.01	85.62	179
2	0.03	37.38	0.03	38.53	0.03	39.81	0.02	41.22	0.02	42.80	178
3	0.04	24.91	0.04	25.68	0.04	26.53	0.04	27.47	0.03	28.52	177
4	0.05	18.67	0.05	19.24	0.05	19.88	0.05	20.59	0.05	21.37	176
5	0.07	14.92	0.07	15.38	0.06	15.89	0.06	16.45	0.06	17.08	175
6	0.08	12.42	0.08	12.80	0.08	13.23	0.07	13.70	0.07	14.22	174
7	0.09	10.63	0.09	10.96	0.09	11.32	0.08	11.72	0.08	12.17	173
8	0.11	9.29	0.10	9.57	0.10	9.89	0.10	10.24	0.09	10.63	172
9	0.12	8.24	0.12	8.50	0.11	8.78	0.11	9.09	0.11	9.44	171
10	0.14	7.40	0.13	7.63	0.13	7.88	0.12	8.16	0.12	8.48	170
12	0.16	6.14	0.16	6.33	0.15	6.54	0.15	6.77	0.14	7.03	168
14	0.19	5.24	0.19	5.40	0.18	5.58	0.17	5.77	0.17	5.99	166
16	0.22	4.55	0.21	4.69	0.21	4.85	0.20	5.02	0.19	5.21	164
18	0.25	4.02	0.24	4.14	0.23	4.28	0.23	4.43	0.22	4.60	162
20	0.28	3.59	0.27	3.70	0.26	3.82	0.25	3.95	0.24	4.11	160
22	0.31	3.23	0.30	3.33	0.29	3.44	0.28	3.56	0.27	3.70	158
24	0.34	2.93	0.33	3.02	0.32	3.12	0.31	3.23	0.30	3.36	156
26	0.37	2.68	0.36	2.76	0.35	2.85	0.34	2.95	0.33	3.06	154
28	0.41	2.45	0.40	2.53	0.38	2.61	0.37	2.71	0.36	2.81	152
30	0.44	2.26	0.43	2.33	0.41	2.41	0.40	2.49	0.39	2.59	150
32	0.48	2.09	0.46	2.15	0.45	2.22	0.43	2.30	0.42	2.39	148
34	0.52	1.93	0.50	1.99	0.49	2.06	0.47	2.13	0.45	2.22	146
36	0.56	1.80	0.54	1.85	0.52	1.91	0.50	1.98	0.49	2.06	144
38	0.60	1.67	0.58	1.72	0.56	1.78	0.54	1.84	0.52	1.91	142
40	0.64	1.56	0.63	1.60	0.60	1.66	0.58	1.71	0.56	1.78	140
42	0.69	1.45	0.67	1.49	0.65	1.54	0.63	1.60	0.60	1.66	138
44	0.74	1.35	0.72	1.39	0.69	1.44	0.67	1.49	0.65	1.55	136
46	0.79	1.26	0.77	1.30	0.74	1.34	0.72	1.39	0.69	1.44	134
48	0.85	1.17	0.83	1.21	0.80	1.25	0.77	1.30	0.74	1.35	132
50	0.91	1.09	0.88	1.13	0.86	1.17	0.83	1.21	0.80	1.25	130
52	0.98	1.02	0.95	1.05	0.92	1.09	0.89	1.12	0.86	1.17	128
54	1.05	0.95	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.96	1.05	0.92	1.09	126
56	1.14	0.88	1.10	0.91	1.07	0.94	1.03	0.97	0.99	1.01	124
58	1.23	0.82	1.19	0.84	1.15	0.87	1.11	0.90	1.07	0.93	122
60	1.33	0.75	1.29	0.78	1.25	0.80	1.20	0.83	1.16	0.86	120
62	1.44	0.69	1.40	0.72	1.35	0.74	1.31	0.77	1.26	0.79	118
64	1.57	0.64	1.52	0.66	1.48	0.68	1.42	0.70	1.37	0.73	116
66	1.72	0.58	1.67	0.60	1.62	0.62	1.56	0.64	1.50	0.66	114
68	1.90	0.53	1.84	0.54	1.78	0.56	1.72	0.58	1.66	0.60	112
70	2.10	0.47	2.04	0.49	1.98	0.51	1.91	0.52	1.84	0.54	110
72	2.36	0.42	2.29	0.44	2.21	0.45	2.14	0.47	2.06	0.49	108
74	2.67	0.37	2.59	0.39	2.51	0.40	2.42	0.41	2.33	0.43	106
76	3.07	0.32	2.98	0.34	2.89	0.35	2.79	0.36	2.68	0.37	104
78	3.60	0.28	3.50	0.29	3.38	0.29	3.27	0.31	3.15	0.32	102
80	4.34	0.23	4.22	0.24	4.08	0.24	3.94	0.25	3.80	0.26	100
81	4.84	0.21	4.69	0.21	4.54	0.22	4.39	0.23	4.23	0.24	99
82	5.45	0.18	5.29	0.19	5.12	0.20	4.94	0.20	4.76	0.21	98
83	6.24	0.16	6.05	0.16	5.86	0.17	5.66	0.18	5.45	0.18	97
84	7.29	0.14	7.07	0.14	6.84	0.15	6.61	0.15	6.37	0.16	96
85	8.75	0.11	8.49	0.12	8.22	0.12	7.94	0.13	7.65	0.13	95
86	10.95	0.09	10.63	0.09	10.29	0.10	9.94	0.10	9.57	0.10	94
87	14.62	0.07	14.18	0.07	13.73	0.07	13.26	0.08	12.77	0.08	93
88	21.94	0.05	21.28	0.05	20.60	0.05	19.89	0.05	19.16	0.05	92
89	43.98	0.02	42.58	0.02	41.21	0.02	39.80	0.02	38.34	0.03	91
90	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	90

TABLE 21 Latitude and Longitude Factors											
f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude											
Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	50°		52°		54°		56°		58°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.01	89.13	0.01	93.05	0.01	97.47	0.01	102.45	0.01	108.11	179
2	0.02	44.55	0.02	46.51	0.02	48.72	0.02	51.21	0.02	54.04	178
3	0.03	29.68	0.03	30.99	0.03	32.46	0.03	34.12	0.03	36.01	177
4	0.04	22.25	0.04	23.23	0.04	24.33	0.04	25.57	0.04	26.99	176
5	0.06	17.78	0.05	18.57	0.05	19.45	0.05	20.44	0.05	21.57	175
6	0.07	14.80	0.06	15.45	0.06	16.19	0.06	17.01	0.06	17.95	174
7	0.08	12.67	0.08	13.23	0.07	13.86	0.07	14.56	0.06	15.37	173
8	0.09	11.07	0.08	11.56	0.08	12.11	0.08	12.72	0.07	13.43	172
9	0.10	9.82	0.10	10.26	0.09	10.74	0.09	11.29	0.08	11.91	171
10	0.11	8.82	0.11	9.21	0.10	9.65	0.10	10.14	0.09	10.70	170
12	0.14	7.32	0.13	7.64	0.13	8.00	0.12	8.41	0.11	8.88	168
14	0.16	6.24	0.15	6.51	0.15	6.82	0.14	7.17	0.13	7.57	166
16	0.18	5.42	0.18	5.66	0.17	5.93	0.16	6.24	0.15	6.58	164
18	0.21	4.79	0.20	5.00	0.19	5.24	0.18	5.50	0.17	5.81	162
20	0.23	4.27	0.22	4.46	0.21	4.67	0.20	4.91	0.19	5.19	160
22	0.26	3.85	0.25	4.02	0.24	4.21	0.23	4.43	0.21	4.67	158
24	0.29	3.49	0.27	3.65	0.26	3.82	0.25	4.02	0.24	4.24	156
26	0.31	3.19	0.30	3.33	0.29	3.49	0.27	3.66	0.26	3.87	154
28	0.34	2.93	0.33	3.05	0.31	3.20	0.30	3.36	0.28	3.55	152
30	0.37	2.69	0.36	2.81	0.34	2.95	0.32	3.10	0.31	3.27	150
32	0.40	2.49	0.38	2.60	0.37	2.72	0.35	2.86	0.33	3.02	148
34	0.43	2.31	0.42	2.41	0.40	2.52	0.38	2.65	0.36	2.80	146
36	0.47	2.14	0.45	2.24	0.43	2.34	0.41	2.46	0.39	2.60	144
38	0.50	1.99	0.48	2.08	0.46	2.18	0.44	2.29	0.41	2.41	142
40	0.54	1.85	0.52	1.94	0.49	2.03	0.47	2.13	0.44	2.25	140
42	0.58	1.73	0.56	1.80	0.53	1.89	0.50	1.99	0.48	2.09	138
44	0.62	1.61	0.59	1.68	0.57	1.76	0.54	1.85	0.51	1.95	136
46	0.67	1.50	0.64	1.57	0.61	1.64	0.58	1.73	0.55	1.82	134
48	0.71	1.40	0.68	1.46	0.65	1.53	0.62	1.61	0.59	1.70	132
50	0.77	1.31	0.73	1.36	0.70	1.43	0.67	1.50	0.63	1.58	130
52	0.82	1.22	0.79	1.27	0.75	1.33	0.72	1.40	0.68	1.47	128
54	0.88	1.13	0.85	1.18	0.81	1.23	0.77	1.30	0.73	1.37	126
56	0.95	1.05	0.91	1.10	0.87	1.15	0.83	1.21	0.79	1.27	124
58	1.03	0.97	0.99	1.01	0.94	1.06	0.89	1.12	0.85	1.18	122
60	1.11	0.90	1.07	0.94	1.02	0.98	0.97	1.03	0.92	1.09	120
62	1.21	0.83	1.16	0.86	1.11	0.90	1.05	0.95	1.00	1.00	118
64	1.32	0.76	1.26	0.79	1.20	0.83	1.15	0.87	1.09	0.92	116
66	1.44	0.69	1.38	0.72	1.32	0.76	1.26	0.79	1.19	0.84	114
68	1.59	0.63	1.52	0.65	1.45	0.69	1.38	0.72	1.31	0.76	112
70	1.77	0.57	1.69	0.59	1.61	0.62	1.54	0.65	1.45	0.68	110
72	1.98	0.51	1.89	0.53	1.81	0.55	1.72	0.58	1.63	0.61	108
74	2.24	0.45	2.15	0.46	2.05	0.49	1.95	0.51	1.85	0.54	106
76	2.58	0.39	2.47	0.40	2.36	0.42	2.24	0.45	2.13	0.47	104
78	3.02	0.33	2.90	0.34	2.77	0.36	2.63	0.38	2.49	0.40	102
80	3.65	0.27	3.49	0.29	3.33	0.30	3.17	0.31	3.01	0.33	100
81	4.06	0.25	3.89	0.26	3.71	0.27	3.53	0.28	3.35	0.30	99
82	4.57	0.22	4.38	0.23	4.18	0.24	3.98	0.25	3.77	0.26	98
83	5.24	0.19	5.01	0.20	4.79	0.21	4.55	0.22	4.32	0.23	97
84	6.12	0.16	5.86	0.17	5.59	0.18	5.32	0.19	5.04	0.20	96
85	7.35	0.14	7.04	0.14	6.72	0.15	6.3				

TABLE 21

Latitude and Longitude Factors

f, the change of latitude for a unit change in longitude
 F, the change of longitude for a unit change in latitude

Azimuth angle	Latitude										Azimuth angle
	60°		62°		64°		66°		68°		
	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	f	F	
0	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	180
1	0.01	114.58	0.01	122.03	0.01	130.69	0.01	140.85	0.01	152.93	179
2	0.02	57.27	0.02	61.00	0.02	65.32	0.01	70.40	0.01	76.44	178
3	0.03	38.16	0.02	40.64	0.02	43.53	0.02	46.91	0.02	50.94	177
4	0.03	28.60	0.03	30.46	0.03	32.62	0.03	35.16	0.03	38.18	176
5	0.04	22.86	0.04	24.35	0.04	26.07	0.04	28.10	0.03	30.51	175
6	0.05	19.03	0.05	20.27	0.05	21.70	0.04	23.39	0.04	25.40	174
7	0.06	16.29	0.06	17.35	0.05	18.58	0.05	20.02	0.05	21.74	173
8	0.07	14.23	0.07	15.16	0.06	16.23	0.06	17.49	0.05	18.99	172
9	0.08	12.63	0.07	13.45	0.07	14.40	0.06	15.52	0.06	16.85	171
10	0.09	11.34	0.08	12.08	0.08	12.94	0.07	13.94	0.07	15.14	170
12	0.11	9.41	0.10	10.02	0.09	10.73	0.09	11.57	0.08	12.56	168
14	0.12	8.02	0.12	8.54	0.11	9.15	0.10	9.86	0.09	10.71	166
16	0.14	6.97	0.13	7.43	0.13	7.96	0.12	8.57	0.11	9.31	164
18	0.16	6.15	0.15	6.56	0.14	7.02	0.13	7.57	0.12	8.22	162
20	0.18	5.49	0.17	5.85	0.16	6.27	0.15	6.75	0.14	7.33	160
22	0.20	4.95	0.19	5.27	0.18	5.65	0.16	6.09	0.15	6.61	158
24	0.22	4.49	0.21	4.78	0.20	5.12	0.18	5.52	0.17	6.00	156
26	0.24	4.10	0.23	4.37	0.21	4.68	0.20	5.04	0.18	5.47	154
28	0.27	3.76	0.25	4.01	0.23	4.29	0.22	4.62	0.20	5.02	152
30	0.29	3.46	0.27	3.69	0.25	3.95	0.23	4.26	0.22	4.62	150
32	0.31	3.20	0.29	3.41	0.27	3.65	0.25	3.93	0.23	4.27	148
34	0.34	2.96	0.32	3.16	0.30	3.38	0.27	3.65	0.25	3.96	146
36	0.36	2.75	0.34	2.93	0.32	3.14	0.30	3.38	0.27	3.67	144
38	0.39	2.56	0.37	2.73	0.34	2.92	0.32	3.15	0.29	3.42	142
40	0.42	2.38	0.39	2.54	0.37	2.72	0.34	2.93	0.31	3.18	140
42	0.45	2.22	0.42	2.37	0.39	2.53	0.37	2.73	0.34	2.96	138
44	0.48	2.07	0.45	2.21	0.42	2.36	0.39	2.55	0.36	2.76	136
46	0.52	1.93	0.49	2.06	0.45	2.20	0.42	2.37	0.39	2.58	134
48	0.56	1.80	0.52	1.92	0.49	2.05	0.45	2.21	0.42	2.40	132
50	0.60	1.68	0.56	1.79	0.52	1.91	0.48	2.06	0.45	2.24	130
52	0.64	1.56	0.60	1.66	0.56	1.78	0.52	1.92	0.48	2.09	128
54	0.69	1.45	0.65	1.55	0.60	1.66	0.56	1.79	0.52	1.94	126
56	0.74	1.35	0.70	1.44	0.65	1.54	0.60	1.66	0.56	1.80	124
58	0.80	1.25	0.75	1.33	0.70	1.43	0.65	1.54	0.60	1.67	122
60	0.87	1.15	0.81	1.23	0.76	1.32	0.70	1.42	0.65	1.54	120
62	0.94	1.06	0.88	1.13	0.82	1.21	0.76	1.31	0.70	1.42	118
64	1.03	0.97	0.96	1.04	0.90	1.11	0.83	1.20	0.77	1.30	116
66	1.12	0.89	1.05	0.95	0.98	1.02	0.91	1.09	0.84	1.19	114
68	1.24	0.81	1.16	0.86	1.09	0.92	1.01	0.99	0.93	1.08	112
70	1.37	0.73	1.29	0.78	1.20	0.83	1.12	0.89	1.03	0.97	110
72	1.54	0.65	1.44	0.69	1.35	0.74	1.25	0.80	1.15	0.87	108
74	1.74	0.57	1.64	0.61	1.53	0.65	1.42	0.70	1.31	0.77	106
76	2.01	0.50	1.88	0.53	1.76	0.57	1.63	0.61	1.50	0.67	104
78	2.35	0.42	2.21	0.45	2.06	0.48	1.91	0.52	1.76	0.57	102
80	2.84	0.35	2.66	0.38	2.49	0.40	2.31	0.43	2.12	0.47	100
81	3.16	0.32	2.96	0.34	2.77	0.36	2.57	0.39	2.37	0.42	99
82	3.56	0.28	3.34	0.30	3.12	0.32	2.89	0.35	2.67	0.38	98
83	4.07	0.25	3.82	0.26	3.57	0.28	3.31	0.30	3.05	0.33	97
84	4.76	0.21	4.47	0.22	4.17	0.24	3.87	0.26	3.56	0.28	96
85	5.72	0.17	5.37	0.19	5.01	0.20	4.65	0.22	4.28	0.23	95
86	7.15	0.14	6.71	0.15	6.27	0.16	5.82	0.17	5.36	0.19	94
87	9.54	0.10	8.96	0.11	8.36	0.12	7.76	0.13	7.15	0.14	93
88	14.32	0.07	13.44	0.07	12.55	0.08	11.65	0.09	10.73	0.09	92
89	28.65	0.03	26.90	0.04	25.11	0.04	23.30	0.04	21.46	0.05	91
90	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	—	0.00	90
	60°		62°		64°		66°		68°		
Correction to latitude = f					error in longitude						
Correction to longitude = F					error in latitude						

TABLE 22
Amplitudes

Latitude	Declination											Latitude		
	0°0' Z	0°5' Z	1°0' Z	1°5' Z	2°0' Z	2°5' Z	3°0' Z	3°5' Z	4°0' Z	4°5' Z	5°0' Z		5°5' Z	6°0' Z
0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	0
10	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	10
15	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.2	15
20	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	20
25	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.6	25
30	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.9	30
32	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	32
34	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.2	34
36	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	36
38	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.6	38
40	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	40
42	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.1	42
44	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	44
46	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.7	46
48	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.2	9.0	48
50	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	50
51	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	51
52	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.8	52
53	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.0	53
54	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.2	54
55	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.5	55
56	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.5	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.8	56
57	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.8	3.7	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.1	57
58	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.6	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.4	58
59	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.9	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.7	59
60	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.1	60
61	0.0	1.0	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.5	61
62	0.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.9	62
63	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.3	63
64	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.7	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.8	64
65.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.6	4.7	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.1	14.3	65.0
65.5	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.0	7.3	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.1	13.4	14.6	65.5
66.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.7	4.9	6.2	7.4	8.6	9.9	11.1	12.4	13.6	14.9	66.0
66.5	0.0	1.3	2.5	3.8	5.0	6.3	7.5	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.6	13.9	15.2	66.5
67.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	3.8	5.1	6.4	7.7	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.9	14.2	15.5	67.0
67.5	0.0	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.8	13.2	14.5	15.9	67.5
68.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	4.0	5.3	6.7	8.0	9.4	10.7	12.1	13.5	14.8	16.2	68.0
68.5	0.0	1.4	2.7	4.1	5.5	6.8	8.2	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.8	15.2	16.6	68.5
69.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	4.2	5.6	7.0	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.6	14.1	15.5	17.0	69.0
69.5	0.0	1.4	2.9	4.3	5.7	7.2	8.6	10.0	11.5	12.9	14.4	15.9	17.4	69.5
70.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.8	10.3	11.8	13.3	14.8	16.3	17.8	70.0
70.5	0.0	1.5	3.0	4.5	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.5	12.1	13.6	15.1	16.7	18.2	70.5
71.0	0.0	1.5	3.1	4.6	6.2	7.7	9.3	10.8	12.4	13.9	15.5	17.1	18.7	71.0
71.5	0.0	1.6	3.2	4.7	6.3	7.9	9.5	11.1	12.7	14.3	15.9	17.6	19.2	71.5
72.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	4.9	6.5	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.0	14.7	16.4	18.1	19.8	72.0
72.5	0.0	1.7	3.3	5.0	6.7	8.3	10.0	11.7	13.4	15.1	16.8	18.6	20.3	72.5
73.0	0.0	1.7	3.4	5.1	6.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	13.8	15.6	17.3	19.1	20.9	73.0
73.5	0.0	1.8	3.5	5.3	7.1	8.8	10.6	12.4	14.2	16.0	17.9	19.7	21.6	73.5
74.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	5.4	7.3	9.1	10.9	12.8	14.7	16.5	18.4	20.3	22.3	74.0
74.5	0.0	1.9	3.7	5.6	7.5	9.4	11.3	13.2	15.1	17.1	19.0	21.0	23.0	74.5
75.0	0.0	1.9	3.9	5.8	7.7	9.7	11.7	13.6	15.6	17.6	19.7	21.7	23.8	75.0
75.5	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.1	14.1	16.2	18.3	20.4	22.5	24.7	75.5
76.0	0.0	2.1	4.1	6.2	8.3	10.4	12.5	14.6	16.8	18.9	21.1	23.3	25.6	76.0
76.5	0.0	2.1	4.3	6.4	8.6	10.8	13.0	15.2	17.4	19.6	21.9	24.2	26.6	76.5
77.0	0.0	2.2	4.4	6.7	8.9	11.2	13.5	15.7	18.1	20.4	22.8	25.2	27.7	77.0

TABLE 22
Amplitudes

Latitude	Declination											Latitude		
	6°0' Z	6°5' Z	7°0' Z	7°5' Z	8°0' Z	8°5' Z	9°0' Z	9°5' Z	10°0' Z	10°5' Z	11°0' Z		11°5' Z	12°0' Z
0	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	0
10	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.2	10
15	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.4	15
20	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.8	20
25	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.3	25
30	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.9	30
32	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.2	32
34	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.5	34
36	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.3	14.9	36
38	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.3	38
40	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.4	13.1	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.7	40
42	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.5	14.2	14.9	15.6	16.2	42
44	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.4	16.1	16.8	44
46	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.4	46
48	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.8	16.6	17.3	18.1	48
50	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3	18.1	18.9	50
51	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.8	17.7	18.5	19.3	51
52	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.1	18.9	19.7	52
53	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.5	19.3	20.2	53
54	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.7	14.6	15.4	16.3	17.2	18.1	18.9	19.8	20.7	54
55	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.4	20.3	21.3	55
56	10.8	11.7	12.6	13.5	14.4	15.3	16.2	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.0	20.9	21.8	56
57	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.9	14.8	15.7	16.7	17.6	18.6	19.6	20.5	21.5	22.4	57
58	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.1	22.1	23.1	58
59	11.7	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.7	19.7	20.7	21.7	22.8	23.8	59
60	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.1	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.3	20.3	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.6	60
61	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.9	21.0	22.1	23.2	24.3	25.4	61
62	12.9	14.0	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.4	19.5	20.6	21.7	22.8	24.0	25.1	26.3	62
63	13.3	14.4	15.6	16.7	17.9	19.0	20.2	21.3	22.5	23.7	24.9	26.0	27.3	63
64	13.8	15.0	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.7	20.9	22.1	23.3	24.6	25.8	27.1	28.3	64
65.0	14.3	15.5	16.8	18.0	19.2	20.5	21.7	23.0	24.3	25.5	26.8	28.1	29.5	65.0
65.5	14.6	15.8	17.1	18.3	19.6	20.9	22.2	23.5	24.8	26.1	27.4	28.7	30.1	65.5
66.0	14.9	16.2	17.4	18.7	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.9	25.3	26.6	28.0	29.4	30.7	66.0
66.5	15.2	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.4	21.8	23.1	24.5	25.8	27.2	28.6	30.0	31.4	66.5
67.0	15.5	16.8	18.2	19.5	20.9	22.2	23.6	25.0	26.4	27.8	29.2	30.7	32.1</	

TABLE 22 Amplitudes														
Latitude	Declination													Latitude
	12 ^h 0 ^m	12 ^h 5 ^m	13 ^h 0 ^m	13 ^h 5 ^m	14 ^h 0 ^m	14 ^h 5 ^m	15 ^h 0 ^m	15 ^h 5 ^m	16 ^h 0 ^m	16 ^h 5 ^m	17 ^h 0 ^m	17 ^h 5 ^m	18 ^h 0 ^m	
0	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	0
10	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.3	17.8	18.3	10
15	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.7	15
20	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.7	19.2	20
25	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.5	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.8	19.4	19.9	25
30	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.6	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.9	30
32	14.2	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	32
34	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.0	20.7	21.3	21.9	34
36	14.9	15.5	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.7	19.3	19.9	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.5	36
38	15.3	15.9	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.5	21.1	21.8	22.4	23.1	38
40	15.7	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.4	23.1	23.8	40
41	16.0	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.4	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.2	41
42	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.5	23.2	23.9	24.6	42
43	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.6	19.3	20.0	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.9	23.6	24.3	25.0	43
44	16.8	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.4	44
45	17.1	17.8	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.7	21.5	22.2	22.9	23.7	24.4	25.2	25.9	45
46	17.4	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.9	22.6	23.4	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.4	46
47	17.7	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.8	21.5	22.3	23.1	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.2	26.9	47
48	18.1	18.9	19.6	20.4	21.2	22.0	22.8	23.5	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.5	48
49	18.5	19.3	20.1	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.0	24.8	25.7	26.5	27.3	28.1	49
50	18.9	19.7	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.9	23.7	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1	27.9	28.7	50
51	19.3	20.1	20.9	21.8	22.6	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.8	27.7	28.5	29.4	51
52	19.7	20.6	21.4	22.3	23.1	24.0	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.5	28.3	29.2	30.1	52
53	20.2	21.1	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.5	26.4	27.3	28.2	29.1	30.0	30.9	53
54	20.7	21.6	22.5	23.4	24.3	25.2	26.1	27.0	28.0	28.9	29.8	30.8	31.7	54
55	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.0	24.9	25.9	26.8	27.8	28.7	29.7	30.6	31.6	32.6	55
56	21.8	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.6	26.6	27.6	28.5	29.5	30.5	31.5	32.5	33.5	56
57	22.4	23.4	24.4	25.4	26.4	27.4	28.4	29.4	30.4	31.4	32.5	33.5	34.6	57
58	23.1	24.1	25.1	26.1	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.3	31.3	32.4	33.5	34.6	35.7	58
59	23.8	24.8	25.9	27.0	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.3	32.4	33.5	34.6	35.7	36.9	59
60	24.6	25.7	26.7	27.8	28.9	30.1	31.2	32.3	33.5	34.6	35.8	37.0	38.2	60
61	25.4	26.5	27.6	28.8	29.9	31.1	32.3	33.5	34.6	35.9	37.1	38.3	39.6	61
62	26.3	27.5	28.6	29.8	31.0	32.2	33.5	34.7	36.0	37.2	38.5	39.8	41.2	62
63	27.3	28.5	29.7	30.9	32.2	33.5	34.8	36.1	37.4	38.7	40.1	41.5	42.9	63
64	28.3	29.6	30.9	32.2	33.5	34.8	36.2	37.6	39.0	40.4	41.8	43.3	44.8	64
65.0	29.5	30.8	32.2	33.5	34.9	36.3	37.8	39.2	40.7	42.2	43.8	45.4	47.0	65.0
65.5	30.1	31.5	32.9	34.3	35.7	37.1	38.6	40.1	41.7	43.2	44.8	46.5	48.2	65.5
66.0	30.7	32.1	33.6	35.0	36.5	38.0	39.5	41.1	42.7	44.3	46.0	47.7	49.4	66.0
66.5	31.4	32.9	34.3	35.8	37.3	38.9	40.5	42.1	43.7	45.4	47.2	48.9	50.8	66.5
67.0	32.1	33.6	35.1	36.7	38.3	39.9	41.5	43.2	44.9	46.6	48.4	50.3	52.3	67.0
67.5	32.9	34.4	36.0	37.6	39.2	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.1	47.9	49.8	51.8	53.9	67.5
68.0	33.7	35.3	36.9	38.6	40.2	41.9	43.7	45.5	47.4	49.3	51.3	53.4	55.6	68.0
68.5	34.6	36.2	37.9	39.6	41.3	43.1	44.9	46.8	48.8	50.8	52.9	55.1	57.5	68.5
69.0	35.5	37.2	38.9	40.6	42.5	44.3	46.2	48.2	50.3	52.4	54.7	57.0	59.6	69.0
69.5	36.4	38.2	40.0	41.8	43.7	45.6	47.7	49.7	51.9	54.2	56.6	59.2	61.9	69.5
70.0	37.4	39.3	41.1	43.0	45.0	47.1	49.2	51.4	53.7	56.1	58.7	61.5	64.6	70.0
70.5	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.6	50.8	53.2	55.7	58.3	61.1	64.3	67.8	70.5
71.0	39.7	41.7	43.7	45.8	48.0	50.3	52.7	55.2	57.8	60.7	63.9	67.5	71.7	71.0
71.5	40.9	43.0	45.1	47.4	49.7	52.1	54.7	57.4	60.3	63.5	67.1	71.4	76.9	71.5
72.0	42.3	44.5	46.7	49.1	51.5	54.1	56.9	59.9	63.1	66.8	71.1	76.7	90.0	72.0
72.5	43.7	46.0	48.4	50.9	53.6	56.4	59.4	62.7	66.4	70.8	76.5	90.0		72.5
73.0	45.3	47.8	50.3	53.0	55.8	58.9	62.3	66.1	70.5	76.3	90.0			73.0
73.5	47.1	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.4	61.8	65.7	70.2	76.0	90.0				73.5
74.0	49.0	51.7	54.7	57.9	61.4	65.3	69.9	75.8	90.0					74.0
74.5	51.1	54.1	57.3	60.9	64.9	69.5	75.6	90.0						74.5

TABLE 22 Amplitudes														
Latitude	Declination													Latitude
	18 ^h 0 ^m	18 ^h 5 ^m	19 ^h 0 ^m	19 ^h 5 ^m	20 ^h 0 ^m	20 ^h 5 ^m	21 ^h 0 ^m	21 ^h 5 ^m	22 ^h 0 ^m	22 ^h 5 ^m	23 ^h 0 ^m	23 ^h 5 ^m	24 ^h 0 ^m	
0	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	0
10	18.3	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.9	24.4	10
15	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.3	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.9	24.4	24.9	15
20	19.2	19.7	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.9	22.4	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	20
25	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.6	22.2	22.7	23.3	23.9	24.4	25.0	25.5	26.1	26.7	25
30	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.7	23.3	23.9	24.4	25.0	25.6	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.0	30
32	21.4	22.0	22.6	23.2	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.6	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.0	28.7	32
34	21.9	22.5	23.1	23.7	24.4	25.0	25.6	26.2	26.9	27.5	28.1	28.7	29.4	34
36	22.5	23.1	23.7	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.3	26.9	27.6	28.1	28.9	29.5	30.2	36
38	23.1	23.7	24.4	25.1	25.7	26.4	27.1	27.7	28.4	29.1	29.7	30.4	31.1	38
40	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.5	27.2	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.1	40
41	24.2	24.9	25.6	26.3	26.9	27.6	28.3	29.1	29.8	30.5	31.2	31.9	32.6	41
42	24.6	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.8	29.5	30.3	31.0	31.7	32.5	33.2	42
43	25.0	25.7	26.4	27.2	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.1	30.8	31.6	32.3	33.0	33.8	43
44	25.4	26.2	26.9	27.6	28.4	29.1	29.9	30.6	31.4	32.2	32.9	33.7	34.4	44
45	25.9	26.7	27.4	28.2	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	32.0	32.8	33.5	34.3	35.1	45
46	26.4	27.2	27.9	28.7	29.5	30.3	31.1	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.2	35.0	35.8	46
47	26.9	27.7	28.5	29.3	30.1	30.9	31.7	32.5	33.3	34.1	35.0	35.8	36.6	47
48	27.5	28.3	29.1	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.4	33.2	34.0	34.9	35.7	36.6	37.4	48
49	28.1	28.9	29.8	30.6	31.4	32.3	33.1	34.0	34.8	35.7	36.6	37.4	38.3	49
50	28.7	29.6	30.4	31.3	32.1	33.0	33.9	34.8	35.6	36.5	37.4	38.3	39.3	50
51	29.4	30.3	31.2	32.0	32.9	33.8	34.7	35.6	36.5	37.5	38.4	39.3	40.3	51
52	30.1	31.0	31.9	32.8	33.7	34.7	35.6	36.5	37.5	38.4	39.4	40.4	41.3	52
53	30.9	31.8	32.8	33.7	34.6	35.6	36.5	37.5	38.5	39.5	40.5	41.5	42.5	53
54	31.7	32.7	33.6	34.6	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.6	39.6	40.6	41.7	42.7	43.8	54
55	32.6	33.6	34.6	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.7	39.7	40.8	41.9	42.9	44.0	45.2	55
56	33.5	34.6	35.6	36.7	37.7	38.8	39.9	41.0	42.1	43.2	44.3	45.5	46.7	56
57	34.6	35.6	36.7	37.8	38.9	40.0	41.1	42.3	43.5	44.6	45.8	47.1	48.3	57
58	35.7	36.8	37.9	39.1	40.2	41.4	42.6	43.8	45.0	46.2	47.5	48.8	50.1	58
59	36.9	38.0	39.2	40.4	41.6	42.8	44.1	45.4	46.7	48.0	49.3	50.7	52.2	59
60.0	38.2	39.4	40.											

TABLE 23
Correction of Amplitude as Observed on the Visible Horizon

Latitude	Declination													Latitude
	0°	2°	4°	6°	8°	10°	12°	14°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10
15	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	15
20	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	20
25	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	25
30	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	30
32	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	32
34	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	34
36	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	36
38	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	38
40	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	40
42	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	42
44	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	44
46	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	46
48	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	48
50	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	50
51	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	51
52	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	52
53	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	53
54	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	54
55	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	55
56	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	56
57	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	57
58	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	58
59	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	59
60	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	60
61	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	61
62	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	62
63	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.3	63
64	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.3	64
65.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.5	7.2	65.0
65.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.9		65.5
66.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.4		66.0
66.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.3	5.4		66.5
67.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.6	7.5		67.0
67.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.1			67.5
68.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	4.7			68.0
68.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	5.7			68.5
69.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	7.9			69.0
69.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.3				69.5
70.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	5.0				70.0
70.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	6.0				70.5
71.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.1	8.3				71.0
71.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.6					71.5
72.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	5.3					72.0
72.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.9	6.4					72.5
73.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.4	8.9					73.0
73.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.9						73.5
74.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.6						74.0
74.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	6.8						74.5
75.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	9.3						75.0
75.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.3							75.5
76.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.6							76.0
76.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	7.3							76.5
77.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.1	10.2							77.0

For the sun, a planet, or a star, apply the correction to the observed amplitude in the direction away from the elevated pole. For the moon apply half the correction toward the elevated pole.

TABLE 24

Altitude Factor

a, the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination contrary name to latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude											Latitude	
	0°	1°	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°	10°		11°
0	"	"	"	"	28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.1	0
1				28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.1	9.3	1
2			28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	2
3		28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	3
4	28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.4	4
5	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	5
6	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6
7	16.0	14.0	12.4	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	7
8	14.0	12.4	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	8
9	12.4	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	9
10	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	10
11	10.1	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	11
12	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	12
13	8.5	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	13
14	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	14
15	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	15
16	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	16
17	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	17
18	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	18
19	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	19
20	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	20
21	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	21
22	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	22
23	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	23
24	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	24
25	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	25
26	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	26
27	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	27
28	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	28
29	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	29
30	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	30
31	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	31
32	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	32
33	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	33
34	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	34
35	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	35
36	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	36
37	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	37
38	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	38
39	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	39
40	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	40
41	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	41
42	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	42
43	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	43
44	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	44
45	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	45
46	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	46
47	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	47
48	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	48
49	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	49
50	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	50
51	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	51
52	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	52
53	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	53
54	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	54
55	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	55
56	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	56
57	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	57
58	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	58
59	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	59
60	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	60
Latitude	0°	1°	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°	10°	11°	Latitude
	Declination contrary name to latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude												

TABLE 24

Altitude Factor

a, the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination same name to latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude											Latitude		
	0°	1°	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°	10°		11°	
0	"	"	"	"	"	28.1	22.4	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.1	0
1						28.0	22.4	18.6	16.0	13.9	12.4	11.1	10.1	1
2			28.1			28.0	22.4	18.6	16.0	13.9	12.4	11.1	10.1	2
3		28.1				27.9	22.3	18.6	15.9	13.9	12.3	11.1	10.1	3
4	28.1					27.9	22.3	18.5	15.8	13.8	12.3	11.1	10.1	4
5	22.4	28.0									27.7	22.1	18.4	5
6	18.7	22.4	28.0								27.6	22.0	18.4	6
7	16.0	18.6	22.3	27.9							27.6	22.0	18.4	7
8	14.0	16.0	18.6	22.3	27.8						27.6	22.0	18.4	8
9	12.4	13.9	15.9	18.5	22.2	27.7						27.4	18.4	9
10	11.1	12.4	13.9	15.8	18.5	22.1	27.6						18.4	10
11	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.8	15.8	18.4	22.0	27.4					18.4	11
12	9.2	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.8	15.7	18.3	21.9	27.3				18.4	12
13	8.5	9.2	10.0	11.0	12.2	13.7	15.6	18.2	21.7	27.1			18.4	13
14	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.9	12.1	13.6	15.5	18.0	21.6	26.9		18.4	14
15	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.9	12.1	13.5	15.4	17.9	21.4	26.7	18.4	15
16	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.4	15.3	17.8	21.3	18.4	16
17	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.2	17.6	18.4	17
18	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.8	13.2	15.0	18.4	18
19	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.7	13.1	18.4	19
20	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.5	11.6	18.4	20
21	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.5	10.4	18.4	21
22	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.4	18.4	22
23	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	18.4	23
24	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	18.4	24
25	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	18.4	25
26	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	18.4	26
27	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	18.4	27
28	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	18.4	28
29	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	18.4	29
30	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	18.4	30
31	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	18.4	31
32	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	18.4	32
33	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	18.4	33
34	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	18.4	34
35	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	18.4	35
36	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	18.4	36
37	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9								

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a , the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination same name as latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude													Latitude
	12°	13°	14°	15°	16°	17°	18°	19°	20°	21°	22°	23°	24°	
0	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	0
1	10.1	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	1
2	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	2
3	12.3	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	3
4	13.8	12.2	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	4
5	15.7	13.7	12.1	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5
6	18.3	15.6	13.6	12.1	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.8	6
7	21.9	18.2	15.5	13.5	12.0	10.7	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.1	7
8	27.3	21.7	18.0	15.4	13.4	11.9	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	8
9		27.1	21.6	17.9	15.3	13.3	11.8	10.6	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.4	6.8	9
10			26.9	21.4	17.8	15.2	13.2	11.7	10.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3	10
11				26.7	21.3	17.6	15.0	13.1	11.6	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.8	11
12					26.5	21.1	17.5	14.9	13.0	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.4	12
13						20.9	17.3	14.8	12.8	11.3	10.1	9.1	8.2	13
14						26.0	20.7	17.1	14.6	12.7	11.2	10.0	14	14
15							25.7	20.4	16.9	14.4	12.5	11.1	15	15
16	26.5							25.4	20.2	16.7	14.3	12.4	16	16
17	21.1	26.2							20.2	16.7	14.3	12.4	16	16
18	17.5	20.9	26.0						25.1	20.0	16.5	14.1	17	17
19	14.9	17.3	20.7	25.7					24.8	20.0	16.7	16.3	18	18
20	13.0	14.8	17.1	20.4	25.4							24.2	20	20
21	11.5	12.8	14.6	16.9	20.2	25.1							21	21
22	10.3	11.3	12.7	14.4	16.7	20.0	24.8						22	22
23	9.3	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.3	16.5	19.7	24.5					23	23
24	8.4	9.2	10.0	11.1	12.4	14.1	16.3	19.5	24.2				24	24
25	7.7	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.9	12.2	13.9	16.1	19.2	23.8			25	25
26	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.1	13.7	15.9	18.9	23.5		26	26
27	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.9	13.5	15.6	18.6	23.1	27	27
28	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.3	15.4	18.3	22.7	28
29	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.5	13.1	15.1	18.0	29
30	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.8	14.9	30
31	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.6	31
32	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.9	32
33	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.6	33
34	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.6	34
35	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	35
36	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	36
37	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	37
38	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	38
39	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	39
40	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	40
41	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	41
42	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	42
43	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	43
44	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	44
45	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	45
46	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	46
47	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	47
48	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	48
49	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	49
50	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	50
51	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	51
52	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	52
53	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	53
54	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	54
55	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	55
56	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	56
57	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	57
58	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	58
59	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	59
60	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	60
Latitude	12°	13°	14°	15°	16°	17°	18°	19°	20°	21°	22°	23°	24°	Latitude
Declination same name as latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude														

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a , the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination contrary name to latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude													Latitude
	12°	13°	14°	15°	16°	17°	18°	19°	20°	21°	22°	23°	24°	
0	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	0
1	8.5	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	1
2	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	2
3	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3
4	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4
5	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	5
6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	6
7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	7
8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	8
9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	9
10	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	10
11	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	11
12	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	12
13	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	13
14	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	14
15	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	15
16	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	16
17	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	17
18	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	18
19	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	19
20	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	20
21	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	21
22	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	22
23	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	23
24	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	24
25	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	25
26	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	26
27	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	27
28	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	28
29	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	29
30	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	30
31	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	31
32	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	32
33	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	33
34	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1										

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a, the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination same name as latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude													Latitude
	25°	26°	27°	28°	29°	30°	31°	32°	33°	34°	35°	36°	37°	
0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0
1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	0
2	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	1
3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2
4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3
5	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	4
6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	5
7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	6
8	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	7
9	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	8
10	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	9
11	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	10
12	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	11
13	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	12
14	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	13
15	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	14
16	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	15
17	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	16
18	12.2	10.8	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	17
19	13.9	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	18
20	16.1	13.7	11.9	10.5	9.4	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.8	19
21	19.2	15.9	13.5	11.7	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.0	20
22	23.8	18.9	15.6	13.3	11.5	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.3	21
23		23.5	18.6	15.4	13.1	11.3	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.6	22
24			23.1	18.3	15.1	12.8	11.1	9.8	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.0	23
25				22.7	18.0	14.9	12.6	10.9	9.6	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.4	24
26					22.3	17.7	14.6	12.4	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.8	25
27						21.9	17.4	14.3	12.1	10.5	9.2	8.2	7.4	26
28							21.5	17.0	14.0	11.9	10.3	9.1	8.1	27
29	22.3							16.7	13.8	11.7	10.1	8.9	28	
30								20.6	16.3	13.5	11.4	9.9	29	
31	17.7	21.9							20.2	16.0	13.2	11.1	30	
32	14.6	17.4	21.5							15.6	12.9	11.1	31	
33	12.4	14.3	17.0	21.1						19.8	15.3	13.2	32	
34	10.7	12.1	14.0	16.7	20.6						18.9	15.3	33	
35	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.8	16.3	20.2						18.9	34	
36	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.7	13.5	16.0	19.8						35	
37	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.4	13.2	15.6	19.3					36	
38	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.9	15.3	18.9				37	
39	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.6	14.9	18.4			38	
40	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.6	12.2	14.5	17.9		39	
41	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.9	14.1	17.4	40	
42	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.6	13.8	41	
43	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.8	11.3	42	
44	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.5	11.0	43
45	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.3	44
46	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.0	45
47	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	46
48	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	47
49	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	48
50	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	49
51	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	50
52	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	51
53	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	52
54	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	53
55	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	54
56	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	55
57	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	56
58	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	57
59	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	58
60	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	59
	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	60
Latitude	25°	26°	27°	28°	29°	30°	31°	32°	33°	34°	35°	36°	37°	Latitude

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a, the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination contrary name to latitude upper transit: add correction to observed altitude													Latitude
	25°	26°	27°	28°	29°	30°	31°	32°	33°	34°	35°	36°	37°	
0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0
1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	0
2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	1
3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2
4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	3
5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	4
6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	5
7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	6
8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	7
9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	8
10	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	9
11	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	10
12	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	11
13	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	12
14	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	13
15	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	14
16	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	15
17	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	16
18	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	17
19	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	18
20	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	19
21	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	20
22	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	21
23	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	22
24	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	23
25	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	24
26	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	25
27	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	26
28	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	27
29	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	28
30	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	29
31	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	30
32	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	31
33	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	32
34	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	33
35	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	34

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a , the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination same name as latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude														Latitude
	38°	39°	40°	41°	42°	43°	44°	45°	46°	47°	48°	49°	50°		
0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	0	
1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1	
2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2	
3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3	
4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	4	
5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	5	
6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	6	
7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	7	
8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	8	
9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	9	
10	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	10	
11	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	11	
12	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	12	
13	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	13	
14	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	14	
15	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	15	
16	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	16	
17	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	17	
18	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	18	
19	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	19	
20	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	20	
21	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	21	
22	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	22	
23	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	23	
24	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	24	
25	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	25	
26	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	26	
27	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	27	
28	7.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	28	
29	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	29	
30	9.6	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	30	
31	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	31	
32	12.6	10.6	9.2	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	32	
33	14.9	12.2	10.4	8.9	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	33	
34	18.4	14.5	11.9	10.1	8.7	7.6	6.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8	34	
35		17.9	14.1	11.6	9.8	8.5	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.0	35	
36			17.4	13.8	11.3	9.5	8.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.2	36	
37				17.0	13.4	11.0	9.3	8.0	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.5	37	
38					16.5	13.0	10.7	9.0	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.8	38	
39						16.0	12.6	10.3	8.7	7.5	6.5	5.8	5.1	39	
40							15.5	12.2	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.6	40	
41								15.0	11.8	9.7	8.1	7.0	6.1	41	
42	16.5								14.5	11.4	9.3	7.9	6.7	42	
43	13.0	16.0								14.0	11.0	9.0	7.6	43	
44	10.6	12.6	15.5								13.6	10.6	8.7	44	
45	9.0	10.3	12.2	15.0								13.1	10.2	45	
46	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.8	14.5								12.6	46	
47	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.7	11.4	14.0								47	
48	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.3	11.0	13.6							48	
49	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.9	9.0	10.6	13.1						49	
50	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.7	10.2	12.6					50	
51	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.3	8.4	9.9	12.1				51	
52	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.0	8.0	9.5	11.6			52	
53	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.7	9.1	11.1		53	
54	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.7	10.6	54	
55	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.3	55	
56	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	56	
57	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.6	57	
58	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	58	
59	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	59	
60	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	60	
Latitude	38°	39°	40°	41°	42°	43°	44°	45°	46°	47°	48°	49°	50°	Latitude	

TABLE 24
Altitude Factor

a , the change of altitude in one minute from meridian transit.

Latitude	Declination contrary name to latitude, upper transit: add correction to observed altitude														Latitude
	38°	39°	40°	41°	42°	43°	44°	45°	46°	47°	48°	49°	50°		
0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	0	
1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1	
2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2	
3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	3	
4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	4	
5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	5	
6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	6	
7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	7	
8	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	8	
9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	9	
10	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	10	
11	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	11	
12	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	12	
13	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	13	
14	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	14	
15	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	15	
16	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	16	
17	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	17	
18	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	18	
19	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	19	
20	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	20	
21	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	21	
22	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	22	
23	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	23	
24	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	24	
25	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	25	
26	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	26	
27	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	27	
28	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	28	
29	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	29	
30	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	30	
31	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	31	
32	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	32	
33	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	33	
34	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	34	
35	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		35	

TABLE 25
Change of Altitude in Given Time from Meridian Transit

a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	5'	10'	15'	20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	55'	1° 00'	1° 05'	1° 10'	
	0 ^m 20'	0 ^m 40'	1 ^m 00'	1 ^m 20'	1 ^m 40'	2 ^m 00'	2 ^m 20'	2 ^m 40'	3 ^m 00'	3 ^m 20'	3 ^m 40'	4 ^m 00'	4 ^m 20'	4 ^m 40'	
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8
0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0
2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.0
3.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	3.0
4.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	4.0
5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	5.0
6.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	6.0
7.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	7.0
8.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.9	8.0
9.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	9.0
10.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	10.0
11.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.0	11.0
12.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	12.0
13.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	13.0
14.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.1	14.0
15.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.4	15.0
16.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	16.0
17.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.2	17.0
18.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.5	18.0
19.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.9	19.0
20.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.3	7.3	20.0
21.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.6	21.0
22.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.9	6.9	8.0	22.0
23.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.3	5.2	6.1	7.2	8.3	23.0
24.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.4	5.4	6.4	7.5	8.7	24.0
25.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.8	9.1	25.0
26.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.1	9.4	26.0
27.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.2	8.5	9.8	27.0
28.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	10.2	28.0

Caution.—If this table is entered with the meridian angle of the Moon in arc units, such units should correspond to the meridian angle in time units as given in the Increments and Corrections section of the *Nautical Almanac*.

TABLE 25
Change of Altitude in Given Time from Meridian Transit

a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	1° 15'	1° 20'	1° 25'	1° 30'	1° 35'	1° 40'	1° 45'	1° 50'	1° 55'	2° 00'	2° 05'	2° 10'	2° 15'	2° 20'	
	5 ^m 00'	5 ^m 20'	5 ^m 40'	6 ^m 00'	6 ^m 20'	6 ^m 40'	7 ^m 00'	7 ^m 20'	7 ^m 40'	8 ^m 00'	8 ^m 20'	8 ^m 40'	9 ^m 00'	9 ^m 20'	
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0
2.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.0
3.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.0
4.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	4.0
5.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	5.0
6.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	6.0
7.0	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.2	7.0
8.0	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.6	8.0
9.0	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.1	9.0
10.0	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.5	14.5	10.0
11.0	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.7	13.8	14.8	16.0	11.0
12.0	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.9	15.0	16.2	17.4	12.0
13.0	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.7	13.9	15.0	16.3	17.6	18.9	13.0
14.0	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.7	14.9	16.2	17.5	18.9	20.3	14.0
15.0	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.4	14.7	16.0	17.4	18.8	20.2	21.8	15.0
16.0	6.7	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.9	13.1	14.3	15.7	17.1	18.5	20.0	21.6	23.2	16.0
17.0	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.4	12.6	13.9	15.2	16.7	18.1	19.7	21.3	23.0	24.7	17.0
18.0	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.8	12.0	13.3	14.7	16.1	17.6	19.2	20.8	22.5	24.3	26.1	18.0
19.0	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.4	12.7	14.1	15.5	17.0	18.6	20.3	22.0	23.8			19.0
20.0	8.3	9.5	10.7	12.0	13.4	14.8	16.3	17.9	19.6	21.3	23.1				20.0
21.0	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.6	14.0	15.6	17.2	18.8	20.6						21.0
22.0	9.2	10.4	11.8	13.2	14.7	16.3	18.0	19.7	21.6						22.0
23.0	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.8	15.4	17.0	18.8	20.6							23.0
24.0	10.0	11.4	12.8	14.4	16.0	17.8	19.6	21.5							24.0
25.0	10.4	11.9	13.4	15.0	16.7	18.5	20.4								25.0
26.0	10.8	12.3	13.9	15.6	17.4	19.3									26.0
27.0	11.2	12.8	14.4	16.2	18.0	20.0									27.0

Caution.—If this table is entered with the meridian angle of the Moon in arc units, such units should correspond to the meridian angle in time units as given in the Increments and Corrections section of the *Nautical Almanac*.

TABLE 25															
Change of Altitude in Given Time from Meridian Transit															
a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	2° 25'	2° 30'	2° 35'	2° 40'	2° 45'	2° 50'	2° 55'	3° 00'	3° 05'	3° 10'	3° 15'	3° 20'	3° 25'	3° 30'	
	9m 40"	10m 00"	10m 20"	10m 40"	11m 00"	11m 20"	11m 40"	12m 00"	12m 20"	12m 40"	13m 00"	13m 20"	13m 40"	14m 00"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3
0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.4
0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.5
0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.6
0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.7
0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.8
0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	0.9
1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.0
2.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	2.0
3.0	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.8	3.0
4.0	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.1	4.0
5.0	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.3	5.0
6.0	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.9	17.8	18.7	19.6	6.0
7.0	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.3	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.7	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.9	7.0
8.0	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.2	16.1	17.1	18.1	19.2	20.3	21.4	22.5	23.7	24.9	26.1	8.0
9.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.1	18.2	19.3	20.4	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.4	26.7	28.0	29.4	9.0
10.0	15.6	16.7	17.8	19.0	20.2	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.4	26.7	28.2	29.6			10.0
11.0	17.1	18.3	19.6	20.9	22.2	23.5	25.0	26.4	27.9	29.4					11.0
12.0	18.7	20.0	21.4	22.8	24.2	25.7	27.2	28.8							12.0
13.0	20.2	21.7	23.1	24.7	26.2	27.8	29.5								13.0
14.0	21.8	23.3	24.9	26.6	28.2	30.0									14.0
15.0	23.4	25.0	26.7	28.5	30.2										15.0
16.0	24.9	26.7	28.5	30.3											16.0
17.0	26.5	28.3	30.3												17.0
a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	3° 35'	3° 40'	3° 45'	3° 50'	3° 55'	4° 00'	4° 05'	4° 10'	4° 15'	4° 20'	4° 25'	4° 30'	4° 35'	4° 40'	
	14m 20"	14m 40"	15m 00"	15m 20"	15m 40"	16m 00"	16m 20"	16m 40"	17m 00"	17m 20"	17m 40"	18m 00"	18m 20"	18m 40"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1
0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.2
0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.3
0.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.4
0.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	0.5
0.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	0.6
0.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	0.7
0.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	0.8
0.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	0.9
1.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	1.0
2.0	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.6	2.0
3.0	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.4	3.0
4.0	13.7	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	17.8	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.2	4.0
5.0	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.6	20.5	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.1	25.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	5.0
6.0	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.6	26.7	27.8							6.0
7.0	24.0	25.1	26.3	27.4											7.0
8.0	27.4	28.7	30.0												8.0

Caution.—If this table is entered with the meridian angle of the Moon in arc units, such units should correspond to the meridian angle in time units as given in the Increments and Corrections section of the *Nautical Almanac*.

TABLE 25															
Change of Altitude in Given Time from Meridian Transit															
a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	4° 45'	4° 50'	4° 55'	5° 00'	5° 05'	5° 10'	5° 15'	5° 20'	5° 25'	5° 30'	5° 35'	5° 40'	5° 45'	5° 50'	
	19m 00"	19m 20"	19m 40"	20m 00"	20m 20"	20m 40"	21m 00"	21m 20"	21m 40"	22m 00"	22m 20"	22m 40"	23m 00"	23m 20"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1
0.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.2
0.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	0.3
0.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	0.4
0.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	0.5
0.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	0.6
0.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	0.7
0.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	0.8
0.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	0.9
1.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	1.0
2.0	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	2.0
3.0	18.0	18.7	19.3	20.0	20.7	21.4	22.0	22.8	23.5	24.2	24.9	25.7	26.4	27.2	3.0
4.0	24.1	24.9	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.5	29.4	30.3	31.3						4.0
a (table 24)	t, meridian angle														a (table 24)
	5° 55'	6° 00'	6° 05'	6° 10'	6° 15'	6° 20'	6° 25'	6° 30'	6° 35'	6° 40'	6° 45'	6° 50'	6° 55'	7° 00'	
	23m 40"	24m 00"	24m 20"	24m 40"	25m 00"	25m 20"	25m 40"	26m 00"	26m 20"	26m 40"	27m 00"	27m 20"	27m 40"	28m 20"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
0.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.1
0.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.2
0.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	0.3
0.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	0.4
0.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	0.5
0.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	0.6
0.7	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	0.7
0.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	0.8
0.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	0.9
1.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	1.0
2.0	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.5	23.1	23.7	24.3	24.9	25.5	26.1	2.0
3.0	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.4											3.0

Caution.—If this table is entered with the meridian angle of the Moon in arc units, such units should correspond to the meridian angle in time units as given in the Increments and Corrections section of the *Nautical Almanac*.

TABLE 26						
Time Zones, Zone Descriptions, and Suffixes						
ZONE	ZD	SUFFIX	ZONE	ZD	SUFFIX	
7 ¹ / ₂ ° W to 7 ¹ / ₂ °E.	0	Z	7 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 22 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 1	N	
7 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 22 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 1	A	22 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 37 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 2	O	
22 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 37 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 2	B	37 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 52 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 3	P	
37 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 52 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 3	C	52 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 67 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 4	Q	
52 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 67 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 4	D	67 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 82 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 5	R	
67 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 82 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 5	E	82 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 97 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 6	S	
82 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 97 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 6	F	97 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 112 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 7	T	
97 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 112 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 7	G	112 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 127 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 8	U	
112 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 127 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 8	H	127 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 142 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 9	V	
127 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 142 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 9	I	142 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 157 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 10	W	
142 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 157 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 10	K	157 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 172 ¹ / ₂ ° W.	+ 11	X	
157 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 172 ¹ / ₂ °E.	- 11	L	172 ¹ / ₂ ° W. to 180°	+ 12	Y	
172 ¹ / ₂ ° E. to 180° E.	- 12	M				

NOTE. – G M T is indicated by suffix Z. Standard times as kept in various places or countries are listed in *The Nautical Almanac* and *The Air Almanac*.

TABLE 27 Altitude Correction for Air Temperature									
Altitude	Temperature—degrees Fahrenheit								Altitude
	- 40	- 30	- 20	- 10	0	+ 10	+ 20	+ 30	
- 0 10	- 7.9	- 6.8	- 5.8	- 4.9	- 4.0	- 3.1	- 2.3	- 1.5	- 0 10
0 00	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.6	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.4	0 00
+ 0 10	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.3	+ 0 10
0 20	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.9	1.2	0 20
0 30	6.1	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	0 30
+ 0 45	- 5.7	- 4.9	- 4.2	- 3.5	- 2.9	- 2.2	- 1.6	- 1.1	+ 0 45
1 00	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.0	1 00
1 20	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	1 20
1 40	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	1 40
2 00	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	2 00
+ 2 30	- 3.4	- 3.0	- 2.6	- 2.1	- 1.8	- 1.4	- 1.0	- 0.7	+ 2 30
3 00	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	3 00
4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	4
5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	5
6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	6
+ 7	- 1.6	- 1.4	- 1.2	- 1.0	- 0.8	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.3	+ 7
8	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	8
9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	9
10	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	10
15	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	15
+ 20	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.1	+ 20
30	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	30
50	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	50
70	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70
+ 90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	+ 90
Altitude	Temperature—degrees Fahrenheit								Altitude
	+ 40	+ 50	+ 60	+ 70	+ 80	+ 90	+ 100	+ 110	
- 0 10	- 0.7	0.0	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 2.0	+ 2.7	+ 3.3	+ 3.9	- 0 10
0 00	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	0 00
+ 0 10	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	+ 0 10
0 20	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.2	0 20
0 30	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	0 30
+ 0 45	- 0.5	0.0	+ 0.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.4	+ 2.8	+ 0 45
1 00	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	1 00
1 20	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	1 20
1 40	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1 40
2 00	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2 00
+ 2 30	- 0.3	0.0	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.9	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.7	+ 2 30
3 00	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	3 00
4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	4
5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	5
6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	6
+ 7	- 0.1	0.0	+ 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 7
8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	8
9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	9
10	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	10
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	15
+ 20	- 0.1	0.0	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 20
30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	30
50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	50
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70
+ 90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	+ 90

TABLE 28 Altitude Correction for Atmospheric Pressure									
Altitude	Pressure in inches or millibars— Subtract correction from sextant or rectified altitude								Altitude
	31.2	31.0	30.8	30.6	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.8	
	1056.56	1049.78	1043.01	1036.24	1029.46	1022.69	1015.92	1009.15	
- 0 10	- 1.7	- 1.4	- 1.2	- 1.0	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.2	0.0	- 0 10
0 00	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0 00
+ 0 10	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	+ 0 10
0 20	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0 20
0 30	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0 30
+ 0 45	- 1.2	- 1.0	- 0.9	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.0	+ 0 45
1 00	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	1 00
1 20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	1 20
1 40	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	1 40
2 00	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	2 00
+ 2 30	- 0.7	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.0	+ 2 30
3 00	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	3 00
4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	4
5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	5
6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	6
+ 7	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.0	- 0.0	+ 7
8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8
9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	9
10	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10
15	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
+ 20	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.0	- 0.0	- 0.0	+ 20
30	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70
+ 90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	+ 90
Altitude	Pressure in inches or millibars— Add correction to sextant or rectified altitude								Altitude
	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.2	
	1002.37	995.60	988.83	982.05	975.28	968.51	961.74	954.96	
- 0 10	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 1.0	+ 1.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	- 0 10
0 00	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	0 00
+ 0 10	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	+ 0 10
0 20	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	0 20
0 30	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	0 30
+ 0 45	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.9	+ 1.1	+ 1.3	+ 1.4	+ 0 45
1 00	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1 00
1 20	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1 20
1 40	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1 40
2 00	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	2 00
+ 2 30	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.9	+ 2 30
3 00	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	3 00
4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	4
5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	5
6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	6
+ 7	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 7
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8
9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	9
10	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	10
15	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	15
+ 20	+ 0.0	+ 0.0	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 20
30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	30
50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70
+ 90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	+ 90